

FACTORS OF SOCIAL CHANGE

Dr. Soorya Gopi
Lecturer
Dept of Sociology
S H College
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PHYSICAL OR GEOGRAPHIC FACTORS

AFFECTS OF PHYSICAL FACTORS

- CLIMATE
- STORMS
- EROSION
- EARTH QUAKES
- FLOODS
- DROUGHTS

DISTRIBUTION OF
POPULATION

DENSITY OF
POPULATION

AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTION

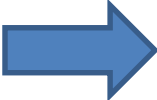
- **CHANGES IN PHYSICAL CONDITIONS**

- **RISE AND FALL OF CIVILIZATIONS**
- **CLOTHING CULTURE**
- **FOOD HABITS**
- **INFRASTRUCTURE**

- **LEAD TO MIGRATION**

- **SOCIAL CHANGE**

BUCKLE, J.HUXLEY, HUNTINGTON

- GEOGRAPHICAL
SETTING
GOVERNS
- 
- FAMILY
 - MARRIAGE
 - ECONOMY
 - RELIGION
 - GOVERNMENT

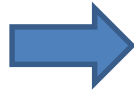
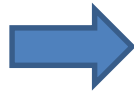
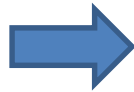
DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS

DEMOGRAPHY

- SOCIAL STRUCTURE

- SIZE OF POPULATION

- COMPOSITION OF POP_N



SIZE AND STRUCTURE OF HUMAN POPULATION

- SIZE ,COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

- BIRTH RATE

- DEATH RATE

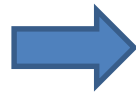
- MIGRATION (INWARD& OUTWARD)

- AGE, SEX, MARITAL STATUS, LITERACY

- CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF POPULATION



- POPULATION CHANGES LEADS TO



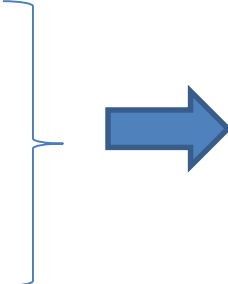
- CHANGES IN SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURE

- **POVERTY**
- **ILLITERACY**
- **ILL HEALTH**
- **FAMILY STRUCTURE**
- **FORMS OF MARRIAGE**
- **FOOD & DRESS CULTURE**

- **POPULATION** ↑

- **SEX IMBALANCE**
- **(MALE FEMALE RATIO)** ↑

- **MIGRATION**
- **POVERTY**
- **WAR**



- **POVERTY** ↑

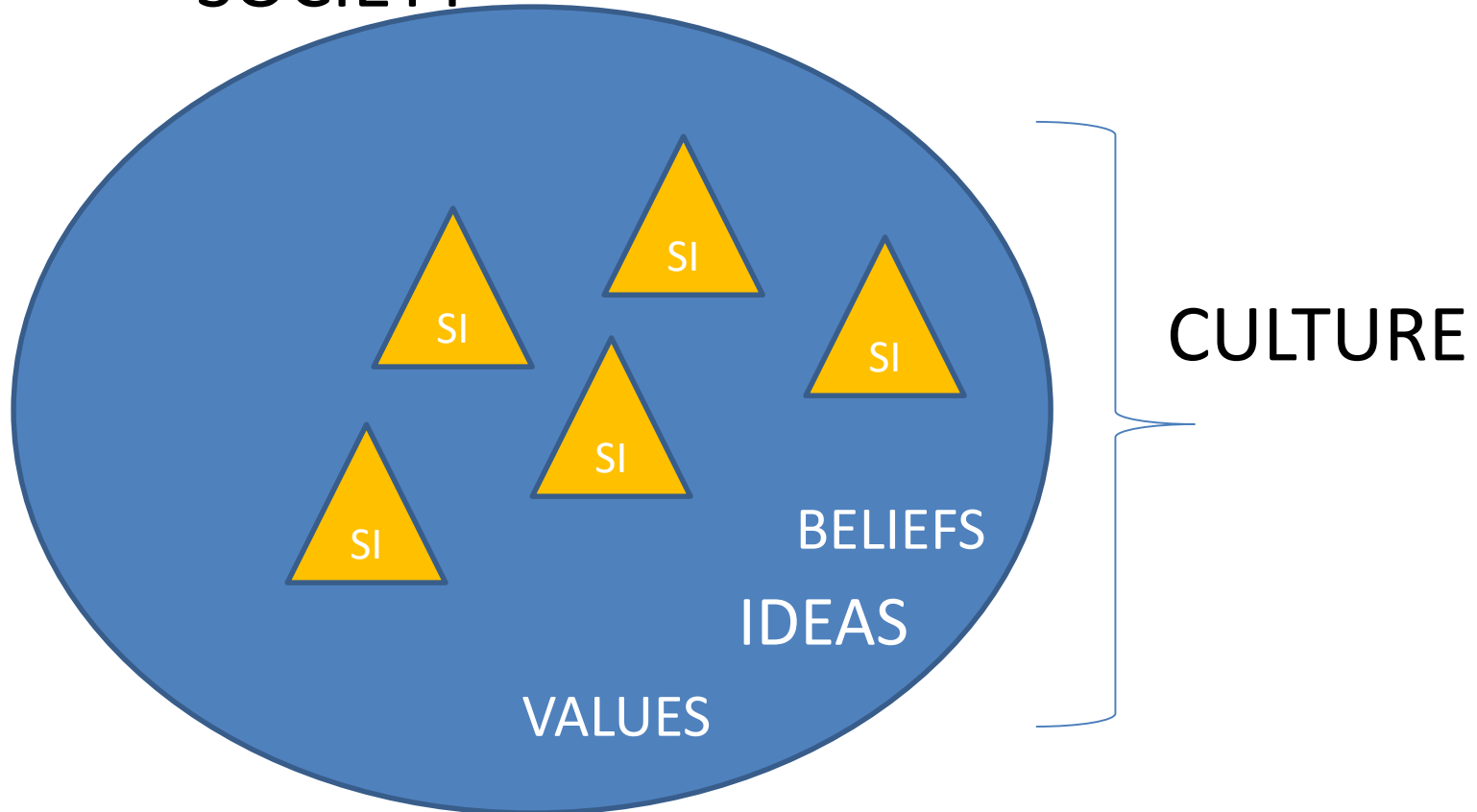
- **TYPE OF MARRIAGE**
- **(MONO OR POLY)**

- **DRASTIC POPULATION CHANGES**

CULTURAL FACTORS





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SOCIETY



CULTURE CHANGE = SOCIAL CHANGE

CAUSES OF CULTURAL CHANGE

- 1) CULTURAL DIFFUSION  **CONTACT OF TWO CULTURES**
- 2) TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION 
 - CHANGES IN RELATIONSHIPS, MEANS OF COMMUNICATION, MEANS OF TRANSPORT ETC.
- 3) ECOLOGICAL FACTOR 
 - CLIMATE,
 - CLOSENESS TO SEA,
 - NATURE OF SOIL,
 - CULTIVATION
- 4) MAN MADE CALAMITIES LIKE WAR, RIOTS ETC 
 - **EG: WORLD WAR II, WOMEN IN ARMY**