

**WORLD POPULATION DAY**  
**JULY 11**

- **SURVEY AND ANALYSIS WING**  
*(SAW) and*
- **SOCIAL AWARENESS AND ACTION FORUM (SAAF)**

# India's Population 2012

**Current Population of India in 2012**

**1,220,200,000 (1.22 billion)**

**Total Male Population in India 628,800,000  
(628.8 million)**

**Total Female Population in India 591,400,000  
(591.4 million)**

India's Population in 2011 1.21 billion

India's Population in 2001 1.02 billion

Population of India in 1947 350 million

**Sex Ratio** - 940 females per 1,000 males

**Age structure** - 50% of India's current population belongs to 0 to 25 years

- **Currently, there are about 51 births in India in a minute.**

- India, with 1,220,200,000 (1.22 billion) people is the ***second most populous country in the world***, while China is on the top with over 1,350,044,605 (1.35 billion) people.

- India represents almost ***17.31% of the world's population,***
- which means one out of six people on this planet live in India.



- ***More than 50% of India's current population is below the age of 25*** and over 65% below the age of 35. About 72.2% of the population lives in some 638,000 villages and the rest 27.8% in about 5,480 towns and urban agglomerations.

- Fertility rate is 2.72 children born/woman (NFHS-3, 2008) and Infant mortality rate is 30.15 deaths/1,000 live births (2009 estimated).

# Kerala

## (2011 Census)

- **Population -33,387,677**
- **Density per km - 859**
- **Sex ratio - 1,084**

- **India has the largest illiterate population in the world.**

# *POPULATION....*

***A Gift***

***or***

***Threat?***

***Population -  
a precious gift of God***

- Infant mortality
- Infanticide – male, female
- abortion

# ***Abortion – Legal Realities***

## **1971 onwards**

As per India's abortion laws only qualified doctor stipulated conditions, can perform abortion on a woman *in an approved clinic or hospital.*



- *The Indian abortion laws fall under the Medical Termination of Pregnancy (MTP) Act, which was enacted by the Indian Parliament in the year 1971.*
- *The MTP Act came into effect from April 1, 1972 and was once amended in 1975*

# conditions

The Medical Termination of Pregnancy (MTP) Act of [India](#) clearly states the conditions under which a pregnancy can be ended or aborted:

- Women whose physical and/or mental health were endangered by the pregnancy
- Women facing the birth of a potentially handicapped or malformed child
- Rape
- Pregnancies in unmarried girls under the age of eighteen with the consent of a guardian
- Pregnancies in "lunatics" with the consent of a guardian
- Pregnancies that result as a failure in sterilization

Unsafe Abortions result in approximately 70 thousand maternal deaths and 5 million disabilities per year globally.

An estimated 44 million abortions are performed globally each year,

**20 million unsafe abortions** are performed annually,  
97% taking place in **developing countries**

*Population*

***Regulate it***

***Protect it***

***Thank You***

***Bye....***