

# FACTORS OF SOCIAL CHANGE

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# PHYSICAL OR GEOGRAPHIC FACTORS

# AFFECTS OF PHYSICAL FACTORS

- CLIMATE
- STORMS
- EROSION
- EARTH QUAKES
- FLOODS
- DROUGHTS

DISTRIBUTION OF  
POPULATION

The diagram consists of a list of physical factors on the left, a large blue bracket on the right, and three blue rounded rectangular boxes on the right. The top box is labeled 'DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION', the middle box is 'DENSITY OF POPULATION', and the bottom box is 'AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION'. Each box is connected to the bracket by a thin blue line.

DENSITY OF  
POPULATION

AGRICULTURAL  
PRODUCTION

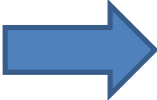
- **CHANGES IN PHYSICAL CONDITIONS**

- **RISE AND FALL OF CIVILIZATIONS**
- **CLOTHING CULTURE**
- **FOOD HABITS**
- **INFRASTRUCTURE**

- **LEAD TO MIGRATION**

- **SOCIAL CHANGE**

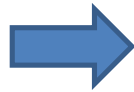
# BUCKLE, J.HUXLEY, HUNTINGTON

- GEOGRAPHICAL  
SETTING  
GOVERNS
- 
- **FAMILY**
  - **MARRIAGE**
  - **ECONOMY**
  - **RELIGION**
  - **GOVERNMENT**

# DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS

## DEMOGRAPHY

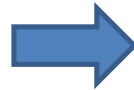
- SOCIAL STRUCTURE
- SIZE OF POPULATION
- COMPOSITION OF POP<sub>N</sub>



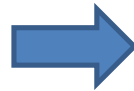
## SIZE AND STRUCTURE OF HUMAN POPULATION

- SIZE ,COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION
- BIRTH RATE
- DEATH RATE
- MIGRATION (INWARD& OUTWARD)
- AGE, SEX, MARITAL STATUS, LITERACY

- CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF POPULATION



- POPULATION CHANGES LEADS TO




- CHANGES IN SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURE

- **POVERTY**
- **ILLITERACY**
- **ILL HEALTH**
- **FAMILY STRUCTURE**
- **FORMS OF MARRIAGE**
- **FOOD & DRESS CULTURE**

- **POPULATION** 

- **SEX IMBALANCE**
- **(MALE FEMALE RATIO)** 

- **MIGRATION**
- **POVERTY**
- **WAR**



- **POVERTY** 

- **TYPE OF MARRIAGE**
- **(MONO OR POLY)**

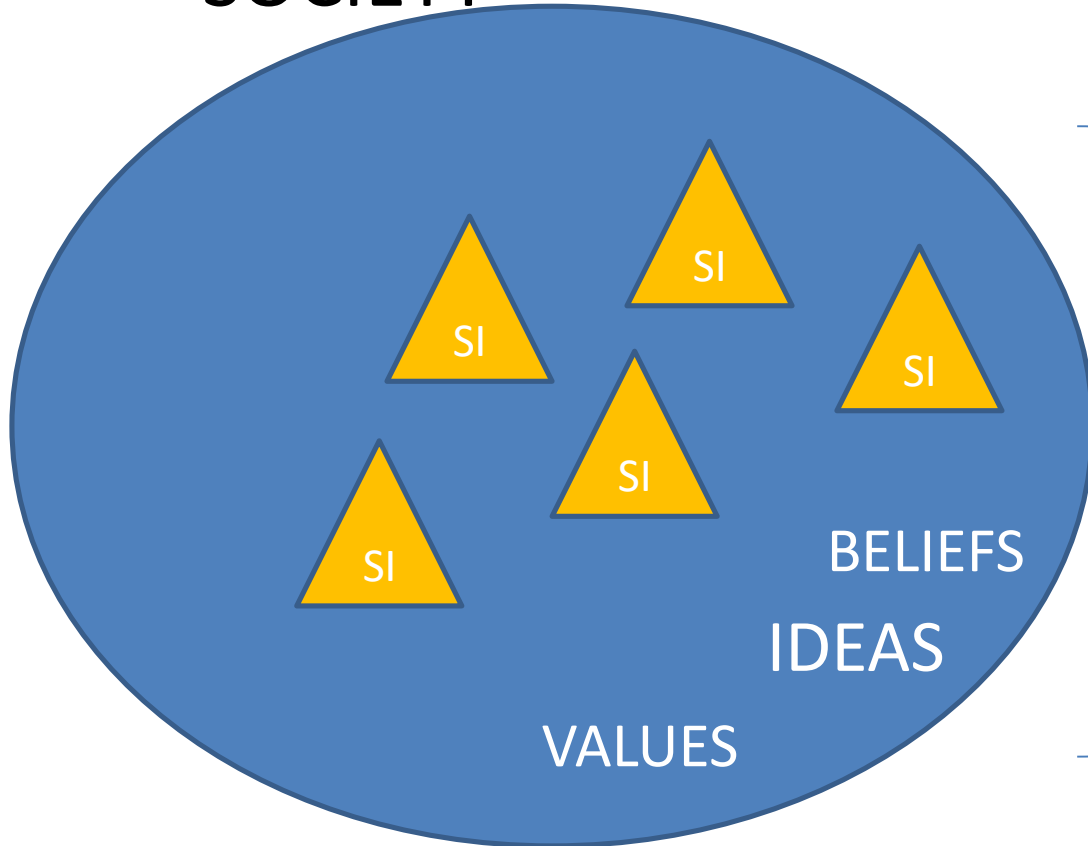
- **DRASTIC POPULATION CHANGES**



# CULTURAL FACTORS

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SOCIETY



CULTURE

**CULTURE CHANGE = SOCIAL CHANGE**

# CAUSES OF CULTURAL CHANGE

- 1) CULTURAL DIFFUSION  **CONTACT OF TWO CULTURES**
- 2) TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION 
  - CHANGES IN RELATIONSHIPS, MEANS OF COMMUNICATION, MEANS OF TRANSPORT ETC.
- 3) ECOLOGICAL FACTOR 
  - CLIMATE,
  - CLOSENESS TO SEA,
  - NATURE OF SOIL,
  - CULTIVATION
- 4) MAN MADE CALAMITIES LIKE WAR, RIOTS ETC 
  - **EG: WORLD WAR II, WOMEN IN ARMY**